Advanced Phonics

## Objective

The student will produce compound words.

## Materials

- Letter cards (Activity Master AP.014.AM1a - AP.014.AM1c) Laminate.
- Whiteboards
- Vis-à-Vis markers
- Dictionary


## Activity

Students state and write a compound word that starts with a selected letter.

1. Place letter cards face down in a stack. Provide students with a dictionary. Provide each student with a whiteboard and a Vis-à-Vis ${ }^{\circ}$ marker.
2. Taking turns, students select one card and state letter (e.g., t).
3. State a compound word that starts with the letter (e.g., touchdown).
4. If able to state a word, write the word on the card with the Vis-à-Vis ${ }^{\oplus}$ marker. Use the whiteboard to practice spelling the word, if needed. If unable to state a word, look in the dictionary for a compound word, then write word on card.
5. Read the word. Place slash marks between the two words that make the compound word (e.g., touch/down). Place card face up.
6. Continue until all letter cards are used.
7. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Record compound words and put a slash between the two words (Activity Master AP.014.SS1).
- Select words to make compound words. For example, the word down could be used to make touchdown or downtown (Activity Master AP.014.AM2a - AP.014.AM2b).
- Read and segment multisyllabic compound words into two words (Activity Master AP.014.SS2).


## Advanced Phonics

Compound Construction

| a | b |
| :--- | :--- |
| C | d |
| e | f |
|  | h |
| 9 |  |



| $Q$ | $r$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| S | $\dagger$ |
| U | V |
| W | Y |

## Name

AP.Ol4.5S\| Compound Construction

| a | b |
| :---: | :---: |
| C | d |
| e | $f$ |
| 9 | h |
| i | j |
| k | I |
| m | n |
| 0 | P |
| q | r |
| S | $\dagger$ |
| U | V |
| W | y |

## Advanced Phonics

Compound Construction


| down | fish |
| :--- | :--- |
| light | stand |
| hand | out |
| over | water |
| word cards |  |


| loud/speaker | supermarket |
| :---: | :---: |
| underground | motorcycle |
| levelheaded | shipbuilding |
| overactive | watermelon |
| bookmobile | grandparent |
| newspaper | quarterback |
| thundershower | underestimate |
| counterbalance | tenderhearted | Advanced Phonics

## Objective

The student will produce words using inflections.

## Materials

- Inflection cards (Activity Master AP.015.AM1)
- Word cards (Activity Master AP.015.AM2a - AP.015.AM2b)
- Student sheet (Activity Master AP.015.SS1)
- Whiteboards
- Vis-à-Vis ${ }^{\circ}$ markers
- Dictionary
- Pencils


## Activity

## Students make new words by combining words and inflections.

1. Place word cards and inflection cards face down in two stacks. Provide each student with a whiteboard and Vis-à-Vis ${ }^{\circ}$ marker.
2. Taking turns, students pick the top card from each stack and state the word and the inflection (e.g., modify, ed).
3. Attempt to make a word (i.e., modified). Use whiteboard to practice writing word, if necessary.
4. If a word is made, record the word on the student sheet and place cards at the bottom of their respective stacks. Use dictionary to confirm any disputed words.
5. If no word can be made, place cards at the bottom of their respective stacks.
6. Continue until each student records ten words on student sheet.
7. Teacher evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Make more word cards (Activity Master AP.009.AM2).
- Segment and blend words and inflections (Activity Master AP.015.SS2 and AP.015.SS3).
- Write other words and segment into parts (Activity Master AP.015.SS4).


## Advanced Phonics

| $S$ or PS | $S$ or PS |
| :---: | :---: |
| inflection | inflection |
| $\mathrm{ed}$ | ed |
| inflection | inflection |
| er | er |
| inflection | inflection |
| ing | ing |
| inflection | inflection |
| est | est |
| inflection | inflection |

inflection cards

| happy | modify |
| :---: | :---: |
| decay | demolish |
| harness | enthrall |
| crunch | proof |
| clear | narrow |

## Advanced Phonics

## Inflection Reflection

| leaf | half |
| :---: | :---: |
| puff | box |
| stun | omit |
| trim | admire |
| experience | close |
| mord cards |  |

## Name



|  |  | Word | Inflection |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| submitted | $=$ |  | + |
| largest | $=$ |  | + |
| relieved | $=$ | + |  |
| completing | $=$ | + |  |
| prettier | $=$ | + |  |
| obeying | $=$ | + |  |
| groceries | $=$ | + |  |
| coaches | $=$ | + |  |
| happiest | $=$ | + |  |
| straighter | $=$ | + |  |

## Name

AP. OI 5.SS3
Inflection Reflection
Word Inflection New Word
colony ${ }^{+}$shes $=$
fret

+ _ing_
hitch + s/es $=$
qualify
+ ed $=$
strict
$+_{\text {_est }}=$
calf
$+_{\text {shes }}=$
heavy
trespass $+\quad$ ing__
publish
$+\ldots$ ed $=$
dismiss
+ shes $=$


## Name

Inflection Reflection
 Advanced Phonics

## Objective

The student will identify affixes.

## Materials

- Header cards (Activity Master AP.016.AM1)
- Word cards (Activity Master AP.016.AM2a - AP.016.AM2b)


## Activity

Students sort words into words that have suffixes, prefixes, both prefixes and suffixes, and those that have no affixes.

1. Place header cards face up in a row. Place word cards face down in a stack.
2. Taking turns, students select top word card and read it.
3. Determine if the word has a prefix, suffix, both, or no affix.
4. Place under the corresponding header.
5. Continue until all word cards are sorted.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Record sorted words and circle affixes (Activity Master AP.016.SS1). Add more words.
- Make other word cards to sort (Activity Master AP.003.AM3).
- Identify the word and any affixes (Activity Master AP.016.SS2).
- Write other words and identify affixes (Activity Master AP.016.SS3).


## Advanced Phonics

## Prefix <br> Suffix

# Both Prefix and Suffix 

| nonspecific | unsafe |
| :---: | :---: |
| illiterate | reappear |
| constantly | exclamation |
| knowledgeable | sleepier |

## Advanced Phonics

## unimpressed

restating
irresistible
uncle
indefinitely
mother
cable
empty

| Prefix | Suffix | Both Prefix <br> and Suffix | No Affix |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Affix Sort
AP. OI 6.SS2


Name

| Prefix | Word | Suffix |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $=\quad+$ |  | + |
| $=+$ |  | + |
| $=+$ |  | $+$ |
| $=\quad+$ |  | + |
| $=+$ |  | + |
| $=+$ |  | + |
| $=+$ |  | $+$ |
| $=+$ |  | + |
| $=+$ |  | + |
| $=+$ |  |  |

Morpheme Structures
AP.OI 7

## Four Word

## Objective

The student will identify base words.

## Materials

- Base word cards (Activity Master AP.017.AM1)
- Word cards (Activity Master AP.017.AM2a - AP.017.AM2c)


## Activity

Students group multisyllabic words containing the same base word.

1. Place base word cards face down in a stack. Place word cards face down in a separate stack.
2. Students each select four cards from the base word stack. Read the words and place face up in a row.
3. Taking turns, students select a card from the word stack. Read it (e.g., unconditional).
4. Determine if the word is derived from one of their four base words (i.e., condition). If there is a correspondence, read the related words and place word card under corresponding base word. If there is no match, place card at the bottom of the stack.
5. Continue until all word cards are placed.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Record base words and related words (Activity Master AP.017.SS1).
- Write other base words and related words (Activity Master AP.017.SS2).
- Write base word or root in square and related words in circles (Activity Master AP.017.SS3).
- Make other base word and corresponding word cards (Activity Master AP.003.AM3).

| fortune | please |
| :---: | :---: |
| condition | serve |
| differ | maintain |
| perfect | similar |

Advanced Phonics
Four Word

## fortunate <br> misfortune

## unforłunately pleasant

unpleasing
pleasurable
conditioner conditioned

| unconditional | service |
| :---: | :---: |
| serviceable | disservice |
| indifferent | difference |
| differently | maintenance |

## Advanced Phonics

Four Word

## maintained <br> maintainable

imperfect
perfectly
perfection
dissimilar
similarity
dissimilarity
mase word

Name
Four Word AP.017.SS2



## Advanced Phonics

## Morpheme Structures

## Affix Fit

## Objective

The student will blend base words with affixes.

## Materials

- Base word cards (Activity Master AP.018.AM1a - AP.018.AM1b)
- Affix cards (Activity Master AP.018.AM2)
- Student sheet (Activity Master AP.018.SS1)
- Paper bags

Label bags (i.e., base words and affixes).

- Timer
- Pencils


## Activity

## Students combine base words and affixes to make new words.

1. Place base word cards in bag labelled base words. Place affix cards in bag labelled affixes.

Provide students with a timer. Provide each student with a student sheet.
2. Students each choose five cards from the base words bag and five cards from the affixes bag. Record selected base words and affixes on student sheet.
3. Set the timer for three minutes.
4. Use the cards to make as many words as possible. Record words as they are made on the student sheet. Read words aloud after timer rings.
5. Place words and affixes back in the bags and select new cards from the bags and continue to make new words.
6. Teacher evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Make other base word and affix cards (Activity Masters AP.003.AM3, AP.018.AM3).
- Write new words using base words and affixes (Activity Master AP.018.SS2).
- Write words using common affixes (Activity Master AP.018.SS3).
- Write words using target base words and affixes (Activity Master AP.018.SS4).


## Advanced Phonics

# construct <br> correct 

select
corrupt

| direct | order |
| :---: | :---: |
| collect | perfect |

## Advanced Phonics

Affix Fit

## predict <br> invent

## consider

affect


Name
Affix Fit AP.OII8.SSII

## Base Words

Affixes

| - | - |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Base Words

## Affixes

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Affix Fit AP.018.SS2


Name
AP.OIl8.SS3 Affix Fit


Name
Affix Fit AP.0I8.SS4
-
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Advanced Phonics

## Objective

The student will blend base words with affixes.

## Materials

- Game board (Activity Master AP.019.AM1a - AP.019.AM1b)
- Word cards (Activity Master AP.019.AM2a - AP.019.AM2e)

Laminate.

- Number cube (Activity Master AP.006.AM3)
- Vis-à-Vis ${ }^{\circledR}$ markers
- Game pieces (e.g., counters)


## Activity

Students make words using base words and affixes by playing a board game.

1. Place game board, number cube, and game pieces on a flat surface. Place word cards face down in a stack on the game board.
2. Taking turns, students roll the number cube and move game piece the number of spaces shown. Read affix on the game board (e.g., dis).
3. Pick up a word card and read it (e.g., cover).
4. Say the affix with the word (i.e., discover).
5. If the affix and base word make a new word, write it on the card using a Vis-à-Vis ${ }^{\circ}$ marker. Note: Combining the base word with affixes and inflections may require deletion or addition of letters (e.g., "organize" plus "ing" is spelled "organizing" without the "e").
6. Keep the card with the new word. If the affix and word do not make a word, hold the word card until the next turn and try again with a new affix.
7. Continue until all word cards are used to make words.
8. Peer evaluation

## "The word is 'cover,' and the affix is 'dis.' They make the word 'discover' when put together."



## Extensions and Adaptations

- Record words made using the affixes and base words during game (Activity Master AP.019.SS1).
- Make games using other affixes (Activity Master AP.019.AM3a - V.019.AM3b).
- Make other word cards to use with either game board (Activity Master AP.019.AM4).
- Identify and write base words and suffixes (Activity Master AP.019.SS2).


## Advanced Phonics

Embellished Words



## Advanced Phonics

Embellished Words

## admire

## associate

## believe



## combine

# Advanced Phonics 

## AP.OI9.AM2b

Embellished Words

## complete

## construct

## cover

## create

## employ

## Advanced Phonics

# establish 

## examine

## form


$\qquad$ like

## Advanced Phonics

## AP.OI9.AM2d

Embellished Words

## organize

Pass
perfect
$\qquad$


## Advanced Phonics

Embellished Words


## read

## sense

## stop

$\qquad$

## value

## word cards

## Name

Base Word Prefix or Suffix New Word

| + | $=$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| $+{ }^{+}+$ | $=$ |
| $+{ }^{+}+$ | $=$ |
| $+{ }^{+}+$ | $=$ |



## Advanced Phonics

Embellished Words





## Advanced Phonics

Embellished Words

blank word cards

## Name

## Word

exclamation $=$
$+$
mechanic
$\longrightarrow$
$+$
$-$ $\qquad$
succession $=$ $\square$

十
pronunciation $=$
$+$
reliability $=+$
curiosity
judicial =
$+$
$+$
$\longrightarrow$
$\qquad$

## Root Hoot

## Objective

The student will identify roots in multisyllabic words.

## Materials

- Word cards (Activity Master AP.020.AM1a - AP.020.AM11)
- Change root cards (Activity Master AP.020.AM2a - AP.020.AM2b)


## Activity

Students identify words that share the same root by playing a card game.

1. Mix word cards and "change root" cards together and place face down in a stack.
2. Each students selects five cards from the stack.
3. Taking turns, student one places a card face up on the table (e.g., respect). This forms a discard pile.
4. Student two reads the word aloud, identifies the root (i.e., respect, the root is "spec"), and places another card with the same root face up on top of the card placed by student one (e.g., spectacular).
5. If student two does not have a word with the same root, selects cards from the stack until a word with the same root is selected. Places card on the pile. Or, may use a "change root" card to change root. Places "change root" card plus a word card with selected root on top of the pile. Note: Mix cards in discard pile and turn over when cards in stack are all used.
6. Continue to place cards until one student is out of cards.
7. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Sort words by roots or add roots to play game (Activity Master AP.020.AM3a - AP.020.AM3c).
- Make other word cards to play game (Activity Master AP.020.AM4).
- Use base words, roots, and affixes to make words (Activity Masters AP.020.SS1 and AP.020.SS2).
- Write root on tree trunk and related words on branches (Activity Master AP.020.SS3).
word cards

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

word cards

|  | megaphone |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 0 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | Kuoyduks |

## Advanced Phonics

word cards

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\mathrm{O}}{\stackrel{1}{\mathrm{D}}} \\ & \stackrel{\mathrm{C}}{\ddagger} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\mathrm{O}}{\mathrm{D}} \\ & \stackrel{\mathrm{O}}{2} \\ & \frac{\mathrm{C}}{\mathrm{O}} \end{aligned}$ |

## Advanced Phonics

word cards

## Advanced Phonics

word cards

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

## Advanced Phonics

word cards

|  | 돈 <br>  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{\grave{1}} \\ & \frac{\stackrel{1}{1}}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ |  |


|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{\overline{0}} \\ & \frac{0}{\mathbf{D}} \\ & \frac{\overline{7}}{\mathbf{D}} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sigma}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{2} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{2}{2} \end{aligned}$ |

## Advanced Phonics

change root cards
change
root



## change root

change root cards

|  | change root |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

## Advanced Phonics

НУ
dict
spec
RH

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| phon |  |

root word cards

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

## Advanced Phonics

RH

AP.020.SSI Root Hoot
Roots

| ¢ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \hline \mathbf{0} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{O}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & \stackrel{0}{\frac{x}{4}} \end{aligned}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\frac{\varrho 1}{\varrho}$ | $\frac{.0}{0}$ | $\subseteq$ | $\frac{0}{0}$ | 듬 |

note: some boxes may not have words

Name
Root Hoot AP.020.SS2


## Name



## Advanced Phonics

## Morpheme Structures

## If the Clue Fits

## Objective

The student will identify affixes, roots, base words, syllables, and variant correspondences in words.

## Materials

- If the Clue Fits triangles (Activity Master AP.021.AM1a - AP.021.AM1b)
- Clue cards (Activity Master AP.021.AM2a - AP.021.AM2c)
- Answer key (Activity Master AP.021.AM3a - AP.021.AM3b)

An answer key is provided for optional use.

- Game pieces (e.g., counters)


## Activity

Students identify words by using advanced phonics-related clues.

1. Place clue cards face down in a stack. Provide each student with a different triangle and game pieces.
2. Taking turns, students draw a card from the stack and read it (e.g., has three syllables, two syllables are closed, root is "rupt").
3. Look for word on triangle that fits description (i.e., disruptive). Read word and place game piece on that spot. Place clue card in a discard pile.
4. If no word is found which matches description, place clue card at the bottom of the stack.
5. Continue activity until all matches are made.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Make other clue cards and triangles (Activity Masters AP.003.AM3 and AP.021.AM4).
- Write words based on clues (Activity Master AP.021.SS).


word triangle $B$

| * has two VCE syllables <br> * one syllable has /i/ <br> $\star$ compound word | * has three syllables <br> * third syllable has /a/ <br> * compound word |
| :---: | :---: |
| * has five syllables <br> * has one prefix and two suffixes <br> * base word is "decide" | * has four syllables <br> * has a prefix <br> * root is "act" |
| * has five syllables <br> $\star$ prefix is a closed syllable <br> * base word is "rely" | * has four syllables <br> * "s" makes the sound $/ z /$ <br> * has a suffix |
| * has four syllables <br> * has r-controlled syllable <br> * has a suffix | * has five syllables <br> * last syllable is open <br> * "c" has two different <br> sounds |
| cards | * |

## Advanced Phonics

* has four syllables * three syllables are closed
* has a prefix
* has two vowel pair syllables
* one syllable has /a/
* is a compound word
* has four syllables * has one prefix and two suffixes
* base word is "light"
* has five syllables * last syllable is consonant-le
* base word is "approach"
* has three syllables * has a VCE syllable * has a prefix and suffix
* has four syllables * two syllables are r-controlled
* is a compound word clue
* has three syllables
* two syllables are closed * root is "rupt"
* has three syllables
* affix says /t/
* has one vowel
pair syllable



## Advanced Phonics

## Answer Key A

has two VCE syllables
one syllable has /i// compound word
has three syllables
third syllable has /a/ compound word
has five syllables
has one prefix and two suffixes indecisively
base word is "decide"
has four syllables
has a prefix
deactivate
root is "act"
has five syllables
prefix is a closed syllable
unreliable
base word is "rely"
has four syllables
"s" makes the sound /z/
has a suffix
opposition
has four syllables
has r-controlled syllable
conversation has a suffix
has five syllables
last syllable is open
"c" has two different sounds
electricity
has four syllables
three syllables are closed
misunderstand has a prefix
has three syllables
has a VCE syllable
has a prefix and suffix

## Answer Key B

has two vowel team syllables
one syllable has /a/
compound word
has four syllables
two syllables are $r$-controlled
compound word
has four syllables
has one prefix and two suffixes
base word is "light"
has three syllables
two syllables are closed
root is "rupt"
has five syllables
last syllable is consonant-le base word is "approach"
has three syllables
affix says (t/
has one vowel pair syllable
has four syllables
has vowel pair syllable
has a suffix
has three syllables
has two affixes
unfinished
one of the affixes says t/
has four syllables
second syllable is open
has a suffix
populated
has three syllables
second syllable is closed
has a suffix

## Advanced Phonics


blank triangle
has two syllables
both syllables have vowel pairs
has three syllables
has a suffix $\qquad$
has three syllables
first syllable is r-controlled $\qquad$
has two syllables
" $c$ " in first syllable says $/ s /$
has four syllables
last syllable is VCE
has three syllables
root is "struct"
has three syllables
has a prefix
has three syllables
root is "act"

## Morpheme Structures

## Word Way

## Objective

The student will identify affixes, roots, base words, syllables, and variant correspondences in words.

## Materials

- Text

Choose a one-page passage within students' instructional-independent reading level range. Copy text. Optional: Laminate passage and use a Vis-à-Vis ${ }^{\oplus}$ marker.

- Highlighter
- Dictionary
- Notebook paper
- Pencil


## Activity

Students decode unfamiliar words by analzing their parts.

1. Provide the student with a copy of the text, highlighter, and dictionary.
2. Student starts to read the text.
3. If unable to read a word, highlights the word, and writes on paper.
4. Uses pencil to underline any prefix or suffix.
5. Identifies the vowel sounds and puts slash marks in between the syllables.
6. Attempts to pronounce the word. Reads the word again faster.
7. Rereads the sentence with the word. If the word makes sense continues reading. If the word does not make sense, pronounce word in a different way until it does make sense (e.g., pronounce the " $c$ " in "combination" with a $/ \mathrm{k} /$ instead of $/ \mathrm{s} /$ ). Looks up word in dictionary, if necessary.
8. Continues until the entire text is read.
9. Teacher evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Add student-friendly definitions or sentences to show meaning of the recorded words.
- Use tent card as a reference when reading (Activity Master AP.022.AM1).
- Circle affixes, identify vowel sounds, and make slash marks between the syllables (Activity Master AP.022.SS).


## Advanced Phonics









 'sepq이/人s ofu!




## PIOM ID!!!ubjun ud pDey of MOH <br> How to Read an Unfamiliar Word

1. Look at the word.
2. Identify prefixes and suffixes.
3. Note the vowel sounds in the rest of the word and divide the word into syllables.
4. Say the parts of the word together.
5. Say the parts together again fast.
6. Ask, "Is this a word I know? Does it make sense in the sentence?"

- If it doesn't make sense try pronouncing it a different way. For example, some consonants and vowels can be pronounced differently (e.g., "c" can have the sound of /s/ or /k/, "ea" can have the sound of /e/ or /ē/).
- Look the word up in the dictionary, if necessary.

8. When the word is identified, read the sentence again with the word.
9. Good job! Keep reading.
Word Way AP.022.SS

| imported | inaudible |
| :--- | :--- |
| inscription | perspective |
| predictable | incompleteness |
| disrupting | misinformation |
| impediment | relocation |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| expedition | undesirable |

endothermic
detractor
inaudible
incompleteness
relocation
undesirable
uneventful
seamless

