Phonemic Awareness

## Objective

The student will match initial phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Initial phoneme header picture cards (Activity Master PA.001.AM1)
- Initial phoneme picture cards (Activity Master PA.001.AM2a - PA.001.AM2c)


## Activity

## Students match initial phonemes by sorting pictures.

1. Place header cards face up on a flat surface. Mix and place the initial phoneme picture cards face down in a stack.
2. Taking turns, students select a card from the stack, name the picture, and say the initial phoneme (e.g., "penguin, /p/").
3. Place in column under matching initial phoneme header card.
4. Point to and name picture cards in entire column starting at top.
5. Continue until all cards are sorted.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Use additional picture cards to sort by other initial phonemes.
- Use other picture cards to sort by final or medial phoneme.


## Phonemic Awareness



## Phonemic Awareness

PA. 00 I.AM2a

star, sweater, spider, spoon, saddle, sun, shower, shawl

## Phonemic Awareness

Initial Phoneme Picture Sort
PA. 00 I. AM2b

ship, shell, shoe, shirt, penguin, penny, popcorn, pretzel

## Phonemic Awareness

PA. 00 I.AM2c

pillow, pickle, button, ball, block, belt, bus, bottle

## Phoneme Matching

## Match Maker

## Objective

The student will match initial phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Initial phoneme picture cards (Activity Master PA.002.AM1a - PA.002.AM1c)


## Activity

## Students identify initial phonemes by matching picture cards.

1. Divide the initial phoneme pictures by the numbers on the cards and place face down in three separate stacks.
2. Taking turns, students select the top card from each stack.
3. Say the name and initial sound of each picture. For example, "kitten /k/, cake /k/, calendar, /k/." If initial sounds match on all three cards, student keeps all three cards. If two cards have the same initial sound, keep those and return the nonmatching card to the middle (not the bottom) of the appropriate stack. If no cards match, return all three cards to the middle (not the bottom) of their respective stacks.
4. Continue activity until all possible matches are made.
5. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Use same initial phoneme picture cards in open sort.
- Make alliterative rebus sentences using picture cards.


## Phonemic Awareness


baby, watermelon, cheek, lip, shoe, thumb, house, kitten

## Phonemic Awareness



## Phonemic Awareness


bowl, watch, chalk, lettuce, shovel, thirteen, heart, calendar

Phoneme Matching

## Final Phoneme Memory

## Objective

The student will match final phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Final phoneme memory picture cards (Activity Master PA.003.AM1a - PA.003.AM1c)


## Activity

Students match final phonemes by playing a memory game.

1. Place final phoneme memory picture cards face down in rows.
2. Taking turns, students turn over two cards and name the picture on each card.
3. Identify the final phoneme of each picture and state whether or not they match (e.g., "bus, /s/ and octopus, /s/; both end with the same sound"). If final phonemes match, keep cards. If a match is not made, put each card face down in the original spot.
4. Reverse roles and continue until all the matches are made.
5. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Use other picture cards to match final phonemes.
- Use other picture cards to match initial or medial phonemes.


## Phonemic Awareness


dragon, bacon, chimney, tree, zipper, hamburger, puppet, basket

## Phonemic Awareness

Final Phoneme Memory
PA.003.AMIb

tornado, rainbow, couch, match, camera, banana, octopus, bus

## Phonemic Awareness


paw, saw, crayon, queen, turtle, juggle, well, pail

## Phoneme Matching

## Final Phoneme Pyramid

## Objective

The student will match final phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Final Phoneme Pyramid picture boards (Activity Master PA.004.AM1a - PA.004.AM1b)
- Final phoneme picture cards (Activity Master PA.004.AM2a - PA.004.AM2c)
- Game pieces (e.g., counters)


## Activity

Students match final phonemes by playing a board game.

1. Place picture cards face down in a stack at the center. Provide each student with a different Final Phoneme Pyramid picture board and game pieces.
2. Taking turns, students select a card from the stack, say the name and final phoneme of each picture. For example, "This is a picture of a pig and the final sound is $/ \mathrm{g} /$. ."
3. Look for the picture on the Pyramid with matching final phoneme. If a match is made, say name of picture and final phoneme (i.e., "dog, /g/"). Place game piece on matching picture.
4. Return picture card to the bottom of the stack.
5. Continue activity until all matches are made.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Sort picture cards by final phoneme.


## Phonemic Awareness


match, pear, feet, mail, box, desk, leg, five, zoo, moon

## Phonemic Awareness


watch, seven, chair, tail, cave, bike, dog, ax, glue, carroł

## Phonemic Awareness


bat, doughnut, couch, peach, stair, hair, basketball, wheel

## Phonemic Awareness


six, ox, corn, button, lock, snake, pig, frog

## Phonemic Awareness


sleeve, stove, igloo, kangaroo

## Phonemic Awareness

## Phoneme Matching

## Final Phoneme Spin

## Objective

The student will match final phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Spinner (Activity Master PA.005.AM1)

Copy spinner on card stock.
Cut spinner and attach arrow with a brad.

- Final phoneme picture cards (Activity Master PA.005.AM2a - PA.005.AM2d)


## Activity

Students match final phonemes by playing a spinner game.

1. Place spinner at the center. Spread picture cards face up.
2. Taking turns, students spin the spinner, and say the name and the final phoneme of the picture that the arrow lands on. For example, if the spinner lands on "apple," the student says, "apple, /l/."
3. Locate picture card that has the same final sound.
4. Say the name and final sound of the picture (e.g., "candle, /l/"). If correct, keep the card. If not correct, card remains in place.
5. Continue until all cards are used.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Use other picture cards and target sounds (Activity Master PA.005.AM3).


## Phonemic Awareness


fountain, baby, window, banana, fish, jacket, apple, eraser

## Phonemic Awareness

Final Phoneme Spin
PA.005.AM2a

pencil, candle, seal, turtle, brush, leash, dish, fish

## Phonemic Awareness


finger, caterpillar, alligator, river, puppet, wallet, basket, rabbit

## Phonemic Awareness

Final Phoneme Spin
PA.005.AM2c

toe, piano, elbow, volcano, dragon, button, bacon, apron

## Phonemic Awareness



Florida, candy, monkey, cookie, penny, camera, umbrella, zebra

## Phonemic Awareness



Phonemic Awareness

## Objective

The student will match medial phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Set of domino picture cards (Activity Master PA.006.AM1a - PA.006.AM1c) Note: There are six dominoes per page and each one has two pictures (e.g., box/kite).


## Activity

Students match medial sounds by playing dominoes.

1. Scatter domino picture cards face up on a flat surface.
2. Taking turns, student one places the START domino on the table and says the name and medial sound of the picture on the end of the domino (e.g., "fork, /or/").
3. Student two finds the domino with the matching medial phoneme; says name and medial sound of the picture (e.g., "corn, /or/").
4. Connects it to the original domino.
5. Continue until all the dominoes are connected.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations:

- Use dominoes with initial or final phonemes (Activity Master PA.006.AM2).


## Phonemic Awareness



## Phonemic Awareness



## Phonemic Awareness

Medial Phoneme Dominoes



Phoneme Matching

## Medial Match

## Objective

The student will match medial phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Medial phoneme picture cards (Activity Master PA.007.AM1a - PA.007.AM1e)


## Activity

## Students match medial phonemes by playing a card game.

1. Place medial phoneme picture cards face down in a stack at the center.
2. Students select five cards each off the top of the stack and check their cards for pairs of pictures that have the same medial sound.
3. Taking turns, students read matches and state the medial sound. For example, "I have heart and barn. The medial sound is /ar/." Place the matched pairs down on the table.
4. Select one card from the deck. Look at the cards in their hands to try to make a match.
5. If a match is made, say the names and the medial sounds of the pictures and place with other matched cards on table.
6. If no match is made, next student takes turn.
7. Continue until all pairs are made.
8. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Use picture cards for a memory game.
- Use picture cards for an open sort.


## Phonemic Awareness


cake, rain, boat, rope, wing, sing, fork, corn

## Phonemic Awareness



## Phonemic Awareness


rug, duck, heart, barn, horn, horse, check, ten

## Phonemic Awareness

Medial Match

ant, inch, bird, girl, mop, box, mouse, couch

## Phonemic Awareness



Phoneme Matching

## Vowel Picture Sort

## Objective

The student will match vowel sounds in words.

## Materials

- Vowel header picture cards (Activity Master PA.008.AM1a - PA.008.AM1e)
- Vowel picture cards (Activity Master PA.008.AM2a - PA.008.AM2j)

Choose one vowel at a time by selecting header and picture cards for the same vowel (e.g., short and long " $a$ ").

## Activity

## Students match vowel sounds by sorting pictures into columns.

1. Place vowel header picture cards face up on flat surface. Mix and place the vowel picture cards face down in a stack.
2. Taking turns, students select a card from the stack, name the picture, and say the vowel sound (e.g., "fan, /a/").
3. Place in column with matching vowel header picture card (i.e., bat).
4. Point to and name picture cards in entire column starting at top.
5. Continue until all cards are sorted.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations:

- Sort several different vowels (long and short) at a time.


## Phonemic Awareness


header cards: long "a" - whale, short "a" - bat

header

header cards: long "e" - jeep, short "e" - bell

# Phonemic Awareness 


header cards: long "i" - eye, short "i" - chin

## Phonemic Awareness



header cards: long "O" - rose, short "O" - clock

header cards: long "u" - cube, short "u" - gum

## Phonemic Awareness

Vowel Picture Sort
PA.008.AM2a
(2)

## Phonemic Awareness

coses)
short "a" - cat, bag, plant, van, crab, fan, rat, ham

## Phonemic Awareness

Vowel Picture Sort
PA.008.AM2c

long "e" - leaf, three, teeth, heel, bee, cheek, beach, seal

## Phonemic Awareness


short "e" - net, desk, sled, vest, bed, jet, dress, fence

## Phonemic Awareness

Vowel Picture Sort
PA.008.AM2e

long "i" - dime, five, nine, pie, kite, knight, hive, mice

Phonemic Awareness

short "i" - brick, six, dish, wig, lip, fin, chick, bib

## Phonemic Awareness

Vowel Picture Sort
PA.008.AM2g

long "O" - cone, soap, rope, goat, toe, bone, boat, coat

## Phonemic Awareness


short "O" - rock, mop, hop, lock, fox, sock, log, block

## Phonemic Awareness

Vowel Picture Sort
(s)

## Phonemic Awareness


short "u" - bus, truck, rug, bug, łub, trunk, brush, skunk

## Phoneme Isolating

## Bag-of-Sounds

## Objective

The student will isolate initial phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Bag
- Sound objects (e.g., book, ball, basket, pencil, paper, pen, sock, safety scissors, stapler) Select target sounds.


## Activity

Students play an initial sound identification game using a bag and objects.

1. Place the bag on a flat surface and place the objects inside the bag.
2. Working in pairs, student one selects an object from the bag and shows the object.
3. Student two names the object and the initial sound of the object (e.g., "sock, /s/"). Places object with any others that have the same initial phoneme.
4. Continue the game until all the objects and initial sounds are identified.
5. Reverse roles and repeat the activity.
6. Peer evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- State the final phoneme of each object.
- State the second or medial phoneme of each object.


# Phonemic Awareness 

## Objective

The student will isolate final phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Tape player
- Blank tape
- Dialogue (Activity Master PA.010.AM1)

Record on tape.

- Student sheet (Activity Master PA.010.SS1)
- Headphones
- Pencils


## Activity

Students isolate final phonemes by listening to words and choosing pictures with that sound.

1. Set up the listening center. Provide the student with a student sheet.
2. Student puts on headphones and listens to the directions on the tape.
3. Listens to sound and pauses tape.
4. Finds and places number next to the picture that ends with the target sound.
5. Continues until student sheet is completed.
6. Self-check (provide answer key)


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Use other sounds with new pictures (Activity Master PA.010.SS2).


## Phonemic Awareness

## Teacher Dialogue

Preparation: Record the bold text.
Wait before recording next item to allow student time to fill in answer or instruct student to pause the tape before listening to the next sound. An Answer Key is provided at the bottom of the page.

On your student sheet you will find 12 pictures. I will now say the name of each one starting at the top and going across. They are: cow, monkey, octopus, whistle, fox, watch, saw, banana, rainbow, calendar, guitar, and toothbrush.

I will say a sound. Your job is to find a picture that ends with that sound. When you find the picture, you will mark it with a number on your student sheet.

Put a number I by the picture that ends with the sound /ch/.
Put a number 2 by the picture that ends with the sound///.
Put a number 3 by the picture that ends with the sound $/ \sigma /$.
Note to teacher: The /ə/ is a schwa and is pronounced like a short "u" like in the word "cut."
Put a number 4 by the picture that ends with the sound /er/.
Put a number 5 by the picture that ends with the sound /sh/.
Put a number 6 by the picture that ends with the sound /ar/.
Put a number 7 by the picture that ends with the sound II.
Put a number 8 by the picture that ends with the sound $/ \mathrm{s} /$.
Put a number 9 by the picture that ends with the sound /ks/.
Put a number 10 by the picture that ends with the sound /aw/.
Put a number II by the picture that ends with the sound/ow/.
Put a number 12 by the picture that ends with the sound $/ \bar{e} /$.

Answer Key:
I. watch 2. rainbow 3. banana 4. calendar 5. toothbrush 6. guitar 7. whistle 8. octopus 9. fox 10. saw II. cow I2. monkey


Final Phoneme Find


# Phonemic Awareness 

## Objective

The student will isolate medial phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Tape player
- Blank tape
- Dialogue (Activity Master PA.011.AM1)

Record on tape.

- Student sheet (Activity Master PA.011.SS)
- Headphones
- Pencil


## Activity

Students isolate medial phonemes by listening to words and choosing pictures with that sound.

1. Set up the listening center. Provide the student with a student sheet.
2. Student puts on headphones and listens to the directions on the tape.
3. Listens to sound and pauses tape.
4. Puts the assigned number beside the picture containing the target sound.
5. Continues until student sheet is completed.
6. Self-check (provide answer key)


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Use other sounds with new pictures (Activity Master PA.010.SS2).


## Phonemic Awareness

## Teacher Dialogue

Preparation: Record the bold text.
Wait before recording next item to allow student time to fill in answer or instruct student to pause the tape before listening to the next sound.

An Answer Key is provided at the bottom of the page.
On your student sheet you will find $\mathbf{I} 2$ pictures. I will now say the name of each one starting at the top and going across. They are: heart, mouse, cap, shawl, book, sheep, cone, kite, cub, gate, pin, moon.

I will say a sound. Your job is to find the picture that has the same medial sound. When you find the picture, you will mark it with a number on your student sheet.

Put a number I by the picture that has the medial sound $/ \mathrm{a} /$.
Put a number 2 by the picture that has the medial sound $/ \bar{\sigma} /$.
Put a number 3 by the picture that has the medial sound / $\bar{\sigma} \bar{\sigma} /$.
Put a number 4 by the picture that has the medial sound /aw/.
Put a number 5 by the picture that has the medial sound/oo/.
Put a number 6 by the picture that has the medial sound $/ \mathrm{i} /$.
Put a number 7 by the picture that has the medial sound/ē/.
Put a number 8 by the picture that has the medial sound $/ i /$.
Put a number 9 by the picture that has the medial sound $/ \mathrm{u} /$.
Put a number 10 by the picture that has the medial sound /ou/.
Put a number II by the picture that has the medial sound /ar/.
Put a number $\mathbf{I} 2$ by the picture that has the medial sound $/ \bar{a} /$.

## Answer Key:

I. cap 2. cone 3. moon 4. shawl 5. book 6. pin 7. sheep 8. kite 9. cub IO. mouse II. heart I2. gate

Name $\qquad$
PA.OII.SS
Medial Phoneme Find


2-3 Student Center Activities: Phonemic Awareness

## Phoneme Isolating

## Phoneme Quest

## Objective

The student will isolate initial/final/medial phonemes in words.

## Materials

- Set of double-picture cards (Activity Master PA.012.AM1)

Cut words from the bottom of the page before giving to students.

- Student sheet (Activity Master PA.012.SS)

Note: The head of the shark denotes the beginning sound, the body of the shark with fin denotes the medial or middle sound, and the tail denotes the final sound.

- Scissors
- Glue


## Activity

## Students isolate initial, medial, and final sounds by comparing pictures.

1. Provide the student with a student sheet and a set of picture cards. Place scissors and glue at the center.
2. The student cuts out a double-picture card, names each picture, and determines if the two pictures share the same initial, medial, or final sound (e.g., "banana" and "bike" share the same initial sound).
3. Places and glues the card under the correct heading on the student sheet (i.e., head of the shark). Student may wait until assured that all cards are in the correct places before gluing.
4. Teacher evaluation


## Extensions and Adaptations

- Sort double-picture cards on a pocket chart by initial, final, and medial sound changes with a partner using picture header cards (Activity Master PA.022.AM1).


## Phonemic Awareness

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|  |  |  |
| watermelon/can heart/card window/toe hive/kite tree/cry | star/saddle computer/zipper banana/bike juice/jar drum/game | guitar/glue bird/shirf carrot/bat camel/clown inch/ant |



